

Table 12 gives median salaries, by rank and region, for the staffs of 17 major institutions for 1959-60.

12.—Median Salaries of Teachers at 17 Universities and Colleges, Academic Year 1959-60

NOTE.—Institutions include: *West*—Universities of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, British Columbia; *Central*—Bishop's, McGill, Queen's, Toronto, Victoria, Trinity, McMaster, Western Ontario; *Atlantic*—Acadia, Dalhousie, St. Francis Xavier, Mount Allison, New Brunswick.

| Rank | Region | | | | Staff Complement |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| | Atlantic Provinces | Central Provinces | Western Provinces | Total | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | No. |
| Deans..... | 11,500 | 15,179 | 13,500 | 14,150 | 97 |
| Professors..... | 9,175 | 12,197 | 11,437 | 11,591 | 920 |
| Associate professors..... | 7,212 | 9,056 | 9,032 | 8,924 | 930 |
| Assistant professors..... | 5,944 | 7,194 | 7,186 | 7,117 | 1,166 |
| Instructors and lecturers..... | 4,556 | 5,624 | 5,689 | 5,573 | 735 |
| Totals..... | 6,302 | 8,046 | 8,348 | 7,979 | 3,870¹ |

¹ Includes 22 ungraded professors.

Finances.—Since 1952, grants from federal, provincial and municipal governments to a group of institutions representing about 80 p.c. of the total full-time university-grade enrolments have exceeded half of the total current income, less ancillary enterprises. Table 13 gives a historical series of the finances of this group of institutions. The institutions omitted are mainly those conducted by religious orders where teachers receive little or no salary and for which financial returns are consequently not comparable.

13.—Current Income and Expenditure of Universities and Colleges, Academic Years Ended 1948-57

NOTE.—Institutions included represent about 80 p.c. of the total full-time university-grade enrolment.

| Academic Year Ended— | Current Income | | | | | Total Current Expenditure |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| | Endowments and Investments | Government Grants | Student Fees ¹ | Miscellaneous | Total ¹ | |
| | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 | \$'000 |
| 1948..... | 2,387 | 14,863 | 14,903 | 4,689 | 36,842 | 36,664 |
| 1949..... | 2,568 | 16,218 | 15,959 | 4,845 | 39,590 | 39,197 |
| 1950..... | 2,950 | 16,959 | 15,409 | 5,140 | 40,458 | 40,697 |
| 1951..... | 3,127 | 18,733 | 14,025 | 4,647 | 40,532 | 40,792 |
| 1952..... | 3,185 | 25,284 | 14,544 | 5,208 | 48,221 | 47,195 |
| 1953..... | 2,979 | 26,554 | 14,260 | 6,675 | 50,468 | 50,116 |
| 1954..... | 3,517 | 30,918 | 15,901 | 6,421 | 56,757 | 55,856 |
| 1955..... | 3,533 | 32,417 | 17,248 | 7,316 | 60,514 | 60,009 |
| 1956 ^p | 4,500 | 35,000 | 17,500 | 7,300 | 64,300 | 64,400 |
| 1957 ^p | 4,900 | 40,000 | 21,000 | 9,100 | 75,000 | 71,000 |

¹ Board and lodging not included.

The Federal Government established a system of university grants for current operating purposes, the first of which were paid during the academic year ended 1952. The grants were paid on the basis of 50 cents per head of population in each province, the eligible institutions receiving their shares of the total provincial allotment according to the number of full-time students at university level attending degree or graduate diploma courses. For 1956-57 and 1957-58 the payment was \$1 per head of population. In 1958-59 it was increased to \$1.50 per head of population. The distribution of payments, by province, is shown in Table 14.